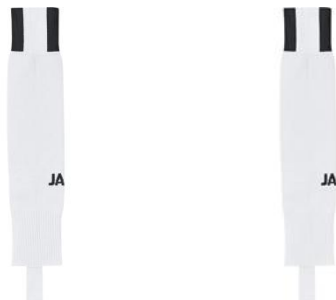


Spieler



Torwart

